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### **Elbow Props**

Purpose: To maintain and improve low back range of motion.

#### STEPS

- 1. Lay flat on your abdomen with your arms resting comfortably at your side.
- 2. Relax for 3 to 5 minutes.
- 3. Prop yourself up on your elbows.
- 4. Hold for 2 to 3 minutes.
- 5. Return to position 1 and relax for one minute.
- 6. Repeat 5 times.

#### **TIPS**

- Do not bend head backwards.
- Keep your back as relaxed as possible.



### **Press Ups**

Purpose: To stretch abdominals and increase low back range of motion.

#### STEPS

- 1. Lay on your abdomen and place hands, palms down, next to your shoulders.
- 2. Slowly push your upper body up off the floor, straightening your arms as much as is comfortably possible.
- 3. Hold for 5 seconds.
- 4. Return to starting position and relax.
- 5. Repeat 1-5 times.

- Keep your pelvis on the floor and your eyes looking forward.
- Keep lower back and buttocks relaxed.

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#### Cat and Camel

Purpose: To stretch lower back.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Start on your hands and knees, with shoulders vertically above wrists and with hips above knees.
- 2. On inhale: Arch back upward and lower head. Try to round spine as much as is comfortably possible. Tuck your pelvis under using abdominals and buttocks.
- 3. Hold for 5 seconds.
- 4. On exhale: Lift head upward and push your chest and abdomen toward the floor.
- 5. Hold for 5 seconds and then repeat step 2.
- 6. Repeat previous steps 5 times.

#### **TIPS**

- Move slowly, feeling a gentle stretch in your lower back.
- On inhale, avoid compressing lower back, instead, feel your chest expanding.



### **Prayer Stretch**

Purpose: To warm up and gently stretch lower back.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Start on your hands and knees, with your arms stretched out in front of you.
- 2. Extend your hips backward and move your face close to the floor. Try to touch your buttocks to heels.
- 3. Hold for 10 seconds and return to starting position.
- 4. Repeat previous steps 5 times.

- Slide hands while maintaining arm positioning.
- · Keep back straight.

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#### **Knee-to-chest Raise**

Purpose: To loosen and warm up lower back.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Begin by lying on your back with you knees bent and feet on the floor.
- 2. With both hands, pull (don't lift) your right knee as close to your chest as possible. Keep your left knee bent with foot flat on the floor.
- 3. Repeat 5 times.
- 4. Repeat steps 1-4 with left leg.
- 5. Repeat steps 1-4 with both legs.

#### **TIPS**

- Don't "lift" legs with your hands and arms-just pull until you feel a gentle stretch in the lower back.
- If you have bad knees, put your hands under the knee and pull.
- If you'd like to intensify the stretch, straighten the leg that is not being pulled to the chest.





#### **Pelvic Tilt**

Purpose: To strengthen abdominal and back muscles

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Begin by lying on your back with you knees bent and feet on the floor.
- 2. Push the lower part of your back into the floor by tightening your abdominal and buttock muscles. Rotate the pelvis upward without bringing your back off the floor.
- 3. Hold for 5 seconds and then return to starting position.
- 4. Relax for 5 seconds.
- 5. Repeat 5 times.

- Keep your lower back flat against the floor.
- · You may use folded towel to support low back.

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### Hamstring Stretch (Lying Down)

Purpose: To warm-up and stretch hamstring.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Begin by lying on your back with arms at your side. Keep the left leg straight on the floor.
- 2. Lift right leg at hip approximately 90 degrees and place both hands behind right leg.
- 3. Keep elbows straight and slowly straighten right knee to feel stretch behind right leg.
- 4. Hold for 1-5 seconds.
- 5. Slowly return leg to floor and relax.
- 6. Repeat 5 times holding stretch longer each time.
- 7. Repeat previous steps with left leg.

#### **TIPS**

- You can also use a belt or a towel to help elevate the leg.
- No pain should be felt in low back with this exercise.
- You may place a folded towel under your low back for support.





### Hamstring Stretch (Seated)

Purpose: To loosen tight hamstring muscles.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Sit upright on the floor with right leg straight and the left leg comfortably bent in front of your body.
- 2. Reach forward with your right hand toward your left foot until you feel tension in your hamstring.
- 3. Hold for 5-10 seconds and then relax.
- 4. Repeat 5 times holding stretch longer each time.
- 5. Repeat with your left leg and right hand.

- You should bend at the waist and keep your back straight.
- For a more intense stretch, grasp foot with both hands.

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#### Piriformis Stretch

Purpose: To stretch buttock (piriformis) muscle.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Begin by lying on your back and lifting your left leg with your knee bent.
- 2. Grasp left leg with right hand over or under the ankle. Place left hand on outside of left knee.
- 3. Bring left leg knee toward midline of your chest.
- 4. Slowly increase pressure on ankle using right hand. Feel the stretch in your left buttocks.
- 5. Hold for 3-5 seconds.
- 6. Repeat 5 times.
- 7. Repeat with right leg.

#### TIP

• Keep your knee in line with your nose.





# Kneeling Quadratus Lumborum Stretch

Purpose: To stretch low back, hips and sides.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. In the hands and knees position, reach forward with the left hand and grasp a secure object.
- 2. From this position sit back diagonally toward the left buttocks, elongating the left side.
- 3. The left arm may be internally rotated to increase the stretch.</step>
- 4. Work on elongation of the left side by dropping the pelvis further diagonally backward and toward the hip.
- 5. Hold for 5 seconds.
- 6. Repeat on opposite side.

#### TIP

Pull head slowly.

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### Side Stretch (Teapot)

Purpose: To stretch side of trunk.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Stand upright and place your right hand on your right hip.
- 2. Bend to the left, reaching down with your left hand toward the outside of your left knee. Do not let your upper body bend forward.
- 3. Hold for 5 seconds then return to starting position.
- 4. Repeat 5 times.
- 5. Repeat steps 1-4 with left hand on left hip bending to the right.

#### TIP

• Do not let your upper body bend forward.





### **Standing Spinal Extension**

Purpose: To stretch hips and abdomen; and to improve low back range of motion.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Stand upright with your hands on your waist.
- 2. Gently arch your back as you push your hips forward.
- 3. Hold position for 2-5 seconds.
- 4. Slowly return to starting position and rest for 5 seconds.
- 5. Repeat 5 times.

#### TIP

· Do not bend backwards too much.

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### Isometric Abdominal

Purpose: To strengthen abdominal muscles.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Begin by lying on your back with your knees bent.
- 2. Hollow out your stomach by sucking in your abdominal muscles.
- 3. Tighten abdominal muscles in this position.
- 4. Hold for 3-5 seconds.
- 5. Repeat 5 times.

#### TIP

Place towel under low back for support.



#### Isometric Buttocks

Purpose: To strengthen buttocks.

#### STEPS

- 1. Begin by lying on your stomach.
- 2. Squeeze your buttock muscles.
- 3. Hold for 5-10 seconds.
- 4. Repeat 5-15 times.

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#### Nose-To-Knee

Purpose: To strengthen abdominal muscles; and to low back range of motion.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Begin by lying on your back.
- 2. Pull right knee to chest with both hands and hold as tightly as is comfortably possible.
- 3. Raise your head and touch your nose to your knee.
- 4. Hold for 5 seconds.
- 5. Repeat 5 times.
- 6. Repeat with the opposite knee.

#### TIP

• Keep your lower back touching the floor.





### **Hip Outside Leg Stretch**

Purpose: To stretch low back, hips and legs. Also to improve low back range of motion.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Begin by lying on your back and placing left leg on the outside of the right knee.
- 2. Pull your left knee down toward the floor with the right hand as far as is comfortably possible.
- 3. Hold for 10 seconds.
- 4. Slowly return to starting position
- 5. Repeat 5 times.
- 6. Repeat with right leg.

#### TIP

 Your hips will roll from side-to-side but keep your shoulders flat on the floor.

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### **Abdominal Strengthening**

Purpose: To strengthen abdominal muscle.

#### **STEPS**

- 1. Lay on your back with knees bent. Place a towel in the small of your back. Keep your lower back pressed against the towel.
- 2. Tighten abdominal muscles and hold.
- 3. In one continuous move, slowly straighten left leg, pause, and then bring it back to the starting position. Do the same with right leg. Let your heels slide across the floor.
- 4. Maintain tightened abdominals as you alternate legs.
- 5. Repeat 5 times.

#### **TIPS**

• When unable to keep pressure on the towel with your lower back, Stop.